

# Presentation to the NEEF Management Committee Nechako White Sturgeon Conservation Centre

March 28, 2012 Don Peterson, President Freshwater Fisheries Society of BC



### **OUTLINE**

- INTRODUCTION
  - FFSBC
  - NECHAKO WHITE STURGEON RECOVERY INITIATIVE
- TOWARDS A STURGEON CONSERVATION CENTRE
  - ORGANIZATIONAL STRATEGY
  - FUNDING STRATEGY





## The Freshwater Fisheries Society of BC

- Private, non-profit society (2003)
- Mandate: to conserve and enhance the freshwater fisheries of the province for the benefit of the public.
- Vision: "The Best Freshwater Fisheries in North America"
- Strategic Objectives:
  - To play a key role in conservation and restoration of BC's wild fish.
  - To steadily increase the number of anglers.
  - To have thriving recreational fisheries in BC.



### The Freshwater Fisheries Society of BC

### Governance:

4 independent members, 2 appointed by government.

### **Funding:**

- Sport fishing services funded by 53% license revenues (~\$7M).
- Contracts for conservation and other services with governments, crown corporations, First Nations, industry, and others (~\$4M).

### Capacity/Expertise:

- Fish biology, culture of cold water fishes, fisheries research, and fisheries management.
- Fish culture technology, fish hatchery design and operation.





### The Nechako White Sturgeon **Recovery Initiative**

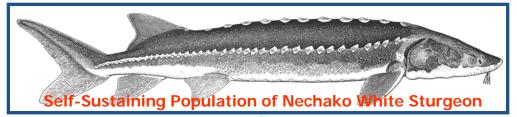
#### THREE PRONGED APPROACH

#### Nechako White Sturgeon Recovery Initiative

Conservation **Fish Culture Program** 

Habitat, **Recruitment & Restoration Activities** 

Stewardship, **Outreach and** Education



#### **Key Dates**

1995-1999 - Field Studies

2000 - Start of Recovery Planning

2003 - Recommendation for SARA listing

2004 - Recovery Plan Completed

2006 - Nechako White Sturgeon Listed "Endangered" under SARA

2006 - 2009- Pilot Conservation Fish Culture **Programs** 

2011/12 - Facility Design

2012/13 - Construction, first year operation?

- First juvenile fish released? 2014



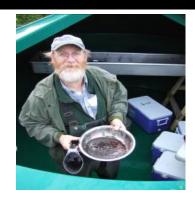
of British Countries Conservation Centre



## Conservation fish culture - pilot projects









- FFSBC and partners operated pilot hatchery programs 2006 - 2009.
- Adults captured and successfully spawned.
- Tagged fish released into the river in the fall of each year ~ 5,000/year.
- Demonstrated conservation culture could be successful for Nechako sturgeon.





## Nechako White Sturgeon Conservation Centre

Qualities of a permanent sturgeon conservation centre:

- close proximity to river (adults, water).
- meet NSWRI production goals.
- sustain captured wild adults.
- labour and energy efficiency.
- low capital cost.
- support by partners.









## Nechako White Sturgeon Conservation Centre

- Design well underway and will be complete in May 2012.
- Production plan:
  - 12 maternal families;
  - 12,000 300 gram juveniles each year;
  - all fish tagged and marked for evaluation;
  - Eggs and larvae produced for habitat research.
- River water supply imprinting.
- Water recirculation technology to limit energy consumption.
- "Phased" design to allow addition of public features.





### Nechako White Sturgeon Conservation Centre







### Location





Nevanderhoof, the geographical center of British Columbia Conservation Centre

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### Location





Nevanderhoof, the geographical conter of British Columbia Con Conservation Centre

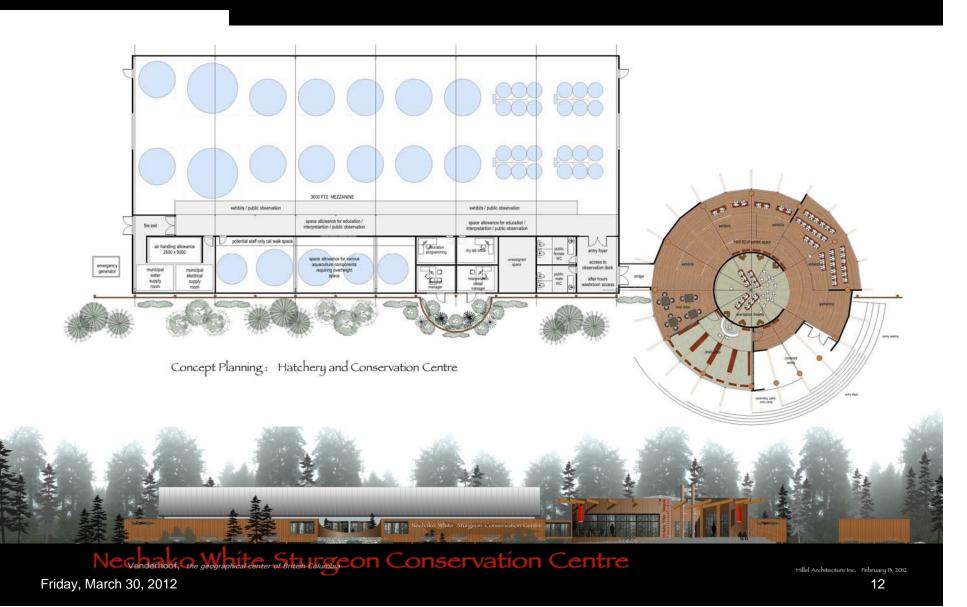
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11

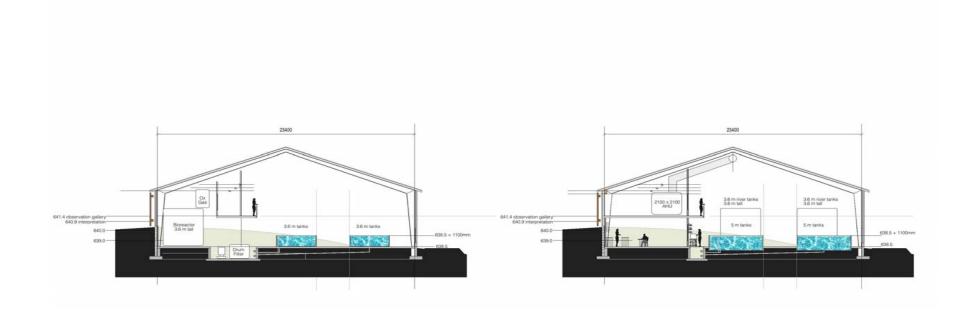


### Layout





## Layout







## ORGANIZATIONAL APPROACH - PARTNERSHIPS!

#### **Governments**

**BC Ministry of Environment** 

BC Ministry of Forests, Lands and Natural Resource
Operations

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

#### **First Nations**

Carrier Sekani Tribal Council
Saik'uz First Nation

#### **Local Communities**

District of Vanderhoof

School District 57

#### **Industry**

Rio Tinto Alcan

#### **NGOs**

Nechako White Sturgeon Recovery Initiative

Nechako Watershed Council

Nechako Environment and Watershed
Stewardship Society

### **Academia**

College of New Caledonia

University of Northern British Columbia

University of British Columbia



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## ORGANISATIONAL APPROACH Operations

#### The FFSBC will:

- Own and operate the physical plant and all associated assets;
- Deliver the goals as determined by the Technical Working Group (TWG)
- Operate on a contractual basis with funding partner (s).
- Delivery of Habitat, Recruitment and Restoration Activities could also be coordinated from the conservation centre – TBD
- Also, FFSBC will support the NWSRI objectives to:
  - Enhance the capacity of First Nations and other local groups
  - Report to partners and the public on progress, challenges and successes.
  - Inform and educate the public about the program.





## ORGANISATIONAL APPROACH – Educational Centre (if built)

In regard to a future interpretive/education centre:

- FFSBC will also own and operate the building if located on the property.
- Delivery of the Stewardship, Outreach and Education programming TBD.
- NEEF could consider including facilities for other programs funded by
   NEEF in the centre a focal point for environmental enhancement work.

(FFSBC will work closely with the District of Vanderhoof, local First Nations, RTA and community interests to design, develop, and operate the education centre and its programs.)





### **FUNDING APPROACH**

### Sturgeon Conservation Centre

### 1. Capital

- Land and Site Preparation
- Design and Construction

#### 2. Operations

- Conservation Culture
- Habitat, Recruitment and Restoration
- Stewardship

### **Interpretative Centre**

Capital











## FUNDING APPROACH – Conservation Centre



<u>Capital: Land and site preparation – budget notes.</u>

The District of Vanderhoof has committed to:

- providing land adjacent to the river for the project.
- will subdivide, clear, fill and prepare for construction 1 acre of land.
- will transfer ownership of the land to the Freshwater Fisheries Society of BC at no cost.

The value of Vanderhoof's contribution to the project is about **\$1M**.



## **FUNDING APPROACH** - Conservation Centre

### <u>Capital: Design and Construction – budget notes</u>

#### FFSBC has:

- Refined production goals with Technical Working Group.
- Established water requirements for incubation, juvenile rearing and adult holding (short and long term).
- Established rearing container layout, operational requirements in the facility.
- River water intake, treatment and discharge treatment being defined.
- Key consultants on board.
- Consulted with key partners including Saik'uz.
- Recirculation Aquaculture System (RAS) design contract is in place.
- Geo-technical survey completed.
- River water supply and discharge system design TBD.
- Pre-fab building design/ detailed engineering underway.



## **FUNDING APPROACH – Conservation Centre**

### 2. Operations – Conservation Fish Culture - budget notes:

- A commitment to a minimum of 10 years of operating funding is needed before construction can begin (Vanderhoof Council, FFSBC Board).
- A conservation fish culture operation can not be operated on the basis of year to year proposals for funding.
- We are designing the facility to minimize on-going operational costs.





## FUNDING APPROACH – Conservation Centre

- 2. Operations: Habitat, Recruitment and Restoration budget notes:
- At this time, long-term costs for habitat restoration are unknown and are therefore not considered in this strategy.
- What is required are resources for the coordination of habitat assessment, mitigation activities aimed at restoring the recruitment of sturgeon in river.





### **FUNDING APPROACH – Conservation Centre**

### 2. Operations: Stewardship, Outreach and Education - budget notes

The conservation centre and property is being designed with the potential for an education centre in mind.

- Resources are needed to coordinate:
  - NWSRI technical and community working groups,
  - Coordinate stewardship and outreach
  - Liaison with schools and First Nations
  - Harm reduction activities,
  - Liaison with other NGO's as well as leveraging opportunities to fund these activities





## FUNDING APPROACH - SUMMARY

### Nechako White Sturgeon Conservation Centre - budget summary

#### **Capital Costs**

Conservation fish culture ~\$3.2M (have/committed)

Land preparation and servicing costs ~\$1.0M (have/committed)

\$0.80M

Interpretive and resource centre <u>TBD</u>

Total Capital ~\$4.2M +

Operations (per year)

Fish culture operations \$0.50M (need)

Brood capture, juvenile assessment \$0.10M (need)

Habitat research and assessment base \$0.15M (need)

Stewardship \$0.05M (need)

**Total Operations** 

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23



### **NEEF Operational Funding Options**

### Option 1. Fund the Sturgeon Conservation Centre Directly

- a. Lump sum equivalent to 100% of 10 years of operating costs =  $\sim$  \$8M
- b. Lump sum to FFSBC equivalent to 50% of 10 years of operating costs = ~ \$4M
- c. Commitment that NEEF fund 100% of operating costs = ~ \$800k per year.
- d. Commitment that NEEF fund 50% of operating costs =  $\sim$  \$400k per year.

Option 2. Fund the Sturgeon Conservation Centre indirectly through a "single, in perpetuity fund" concept, (see separate presentation).





### **NEEF Funding Options**

### **Summary**

- Nechako sturgeon have been directly impacted by changes to the river environment.
- Sturgeon are endangered and are the only SARA listed species.
- A comprehensive, approved recovery plan is in place for this species.
- The FFSBC has a proven track record in conservation fish culture, facility design and operation, working with partners.
- The sturgeon conservation centre is strongly supported by a wide range of partners
- The sturgeon conservation centre can become the focal point for environmental enhancement activities in the basin.
- A sturgeon recovery program fits squarely within the NEEF objectives.



### **THANK YOU!**

## Discussion?



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